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## Abbreviations

A.	Anmerkung
b.	born
BL	British Library
BnF	Bibliothèque nationale de France
CChR, [vol. (years)]	<i>Calendar of the Charter rolls preserved in the Public Record Office (1226–1516)</i> (6 vols., London, 1895–1920)
CCR [ruler], [vol. (years)]	<i>Calendar of Close Rolls (1272–1485)</i> (44 vols., London, 1892–1954)
Cod.	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , ed. P. KRÜGER (3 vols., Berlin, 1872–1877), ii, <i>Codex Iustinianus</i> .
CP	<i>The Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland, Great Britain and the United Kingdom</i> , ed. G.E. COKAYNE, revised by V. GIBBS et al. (13 vols. in 14, London, 1910–1959)
CPR [ruler], [vol. (years)]	<i>Calendar of Patent Rolls (1232–1509)</i> (52 vols., London, 1891–1916)
CRH, [vol. (years)]	<i>Close Rolls of the Reign of Henry III</i> (14 vols., London, 1902–1938)
d.	died
Dig.	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , ed. P. KRÜGER/T. MOMMSEN (3 vols., Berlin, 1872–1877), i, <i>Digesta</i> .
HRG	<i>Handwörterbuch zur deutschen Rechtsgeschichte</i> (5 vols., Berlin, 1971–1998)
Inst.	<i>Corpus iuris civilis</i> , ed. P. KRÜGER/T. MOMMSEN (3 vols., Berlin, 1872–1877), i, <i>Institutiones</i> .
LexMA	<i>Lexikon des Mittelalters</i> (10 vols., Munich, 1980–1999)
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i>
n.	note
N.F.	Neue Folge
no.	number
N.S.	New Series
PL	<i>Patrologia Latina</i> , ed. J.P. MIGNE (221 vols., Paris, 1844–1865)
PR [regnal year] [ruler]	<i>The Great Roll of the Pipe: Magnum rotulum Scaccarii, vel magnum rotulum pipæ, de anno tricesimo-primo regni Henrici Primi</i> , ed. J. HUNTER (Public Records Commission) (London 1833); <i>The Great Roll of the</i>

*Pipe for the Second, Third and Fourth Years of the Reign of King Henry the Second, A.D. 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158*, ed. J. HUNTER (London, 1844); *The Great Roll of the Pipe for the Fifth [to Thirty-fourth] Year of the Reign of King Henry the Second, A.D. 1158 [to 1188]* (Pipe Roll Society 1–2, 4–9, 11–13, 15–16, 18–19, 21–22, 25–34, 36, 38) (30 vols., London, 1884–1925); *The Great Roll of the Pipe for the Second [to Seventh, Ninth to Tenth] Year of the Reign of King Richard the First*, ed. D. STENTON (Pipe Roll Society N.S. 1–3, 5–6, 8–9) (7 vols., London, 1925–1932)

prol.	prologue
RGA	<i>Reallexikon der Germanischen Altertumskunde</i> (35 vols., Berlin, <sup>2</sup> 1973–2007)
RHF	<i>Recueil des Historiens des Gaules et de la France</i> , ed. L. DESLISLE et al. (24 vols., Paris, 1869–1904)
RS	Rolls Series
Ser.	Series
TNA	The National Archives (formerly Public Record Office)

Biblical Abbreviations:

Act. Apost.	Acts of the Apostles
1 Ad Cor.	1 Corinthians
Apoc.	Apocalypse
Deut.	Deuteronomy
Exod.	Exodus
Ezek.	Ezekiel
Jerem.	Jeremiah
Marc.	Mark
Matth.	Matthew
Prov.	Proverbs

## Illustrations

*Oliver Auge*, Late Medieval German Princes and their Image:  
Written Records and Avenues of Research

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Fig. 4: © Martin Heider, Bad Doberan

*Torsten Hiltmann*, Potentialities and Limitations of Medieval Armorial as  
Historical Source. The Representation of Hierarchy and Princely Rank in Late  
Medieval Collections of Arms in France and Germany

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Fig. 4: R. RECHT/A. CHÂTELET, *Ausklang des Mittelalters. 1380–1500.  
Universum der Kunst* (Munich, 1989), fig. 127

*Robert Liddiard*, English Castle-Building

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*Matthias Müller*, Architecture for a New Model of Princely Representation:  
Operative Factors Triggering the Paradigmatic Shift in German Castle  
Construction around 1500

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*David Crouch*, The Warenne Family and its Status in the Kingdom of England

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*Heinz Krieg*, Die Markgrafen von Baden: Eine Familie am unteren Rand des  
Fürstenstandes

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